UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	x	
AUDI WILSON, -against-	Plaintiff,	ANSWER TO THE COMPLAINT ON BEHALF OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
THE CITY OF NEW YORK, POLICE OFF SICILIANO AND JOSEPH GAMALDI,	Defendants.	10-CV-04057 (RRM)(CLP) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
	X	

Defendant City of New York, by its attorney, Michael A. Cardozo, Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, for its answer to the Complaint, respectfully alleges, upon information and belief, as follows:

- 1. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "1" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.
- 2. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "2" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.
- 3. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "3" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to base jurisdiction as stated therein.
- 4. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "4" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to base supplemental jurisdiction as stated therein.
- 5. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "5" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to invoke the Court's pendant jurisdiction as stated therein.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> According to the Court's docket sheet, defendant Police Officers David Siciliano and Joseph Gamaldi have not been served to date.

- 6. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "6" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.
- 7. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "7" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.
- 8. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "9" of the complaint<sup>2</sup>.
- 9. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "10" of the complaint.
- 10. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "11" of the complaint, except admits that the City of New York is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York.
- 11. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "12" of the complaint, except admits that Officers Siciliano and Gamaldi were employed by the City of New York as police officers on the date that gives rise to this litigation.
- 12. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "16" of the complaint, except admits that Officer Siciliano and Gamaldi were on duty at approximately 7:00 p.m. on September 2, 2007<sup>3</sup>.
  - 13. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "17" of the complaint.
  - 14. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "18" of the complaint.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Complaint omits paragraph number "8" and goes directly from paragraph number "7" to paragraph number "9".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Complaint omits paragraph numbers "13-15" and goes directly from paragraph number "12" to paragraph number "16".

- 15. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "19" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was handcuffed.
- 16. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "20" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was arrested for criminal possession of a weapon and that, plaintiff's arrest was processed at the precinct.
  - 17. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "22" of the complaint<sup>4</sup>.
  - 18. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "24" of the complaint<sup>5</sup>.
  - 19. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "25" of the complaint.
  - 20. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "26" of the complaint.
  - 21. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "27" of the complaint.
  - 22. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "28" of the complaint.
- 23. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "29" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 24. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "30" of the complaint.
  - 25. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "31" of the complaint.
- 26. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "32" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 27. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "33" of the complaint.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Complaint omits paragraph number "21" and goes directly from paragraph number "20" to paragraph number "22".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Complaint omits paragraph number "23" and goes directly from paragraph number "22" to paragraph number "24".

- 28. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "34" of the complaint.
- 29. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "35" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 30. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "36" of the complaint.
  - 31. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "37" of the complaint.
  - 32. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "38" of the complaint.
  - 33. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "39" of the complaint.
  - 34. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "40" of the complaint.
  - 35. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "41" of the complaint.
- 36. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "42" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 37. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "43" of the complaint.
  - 38. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "44" of the complaint.
- 39. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "45" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 40. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "46" of the complaint.
  - 41. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "47" of the complaint.
- 42. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "48" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

- 43. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "49" of the complaint.
- 44. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "50" of the complaint.
- 45. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "51" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 46. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "52" of the complaint.
  - 47. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "52" of the complaint.
- 48. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "54" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 49. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "55" of the complaint.
  - 50. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "56" of the complaint.
- 51. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "57" of the complaint, defendant repeats and re-alleges its responses to all the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
  - 52. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "58" of the complaint.

# **First Affirmative Defense**

53. Plaintiff's complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

### **Second Affirmative Defense**

54. Defendant has not violated any rights, privileges, or immunities under the Constitution or laws of the United States or the State of New York or any political subdivision thereof.

# **Third Affirmative Defense**

55. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the complaint, defendant acted reasonably in the proper and lawful exercise of its discretion.

# **Fourth Affirmative Defense**

56. Any damage or injury alleged in the complaint was caused or contributed to, in whole or in part, by reason of plaintiff's culpable or negligent conduct or the conduct of third parties and was not the proximate result of any act of defendant.

## Fifth Affirmative Defense

57. There was probable cause for plaintiff's arrest, detention and prosecution.

# **Sixth Affirmative Defense**

58. Plaintiff cannot obtain punitive damages as against the City of New York.

### **Seventh Affirmative Defense**

59. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the complaint, the duties and functions of the City's officials entailed the reasonable exercise of proper and lawful discretion. Therefore, defendant, City of New York, is entitled to governmental immunity from liability.

# **Eighth Affirmative Defense**

60. To the extent plaintiff asserts any state law claims, they are barred for plaintiff's failure to comply with conditions precedent to suit under applicable law.

#### **Ninth Affirmative Defense**

61. Plaintiff's federal and state claims are barred in whole or in part, by the applicable statute of limitations.

#### **Tenth Affirmative Defense**

62. To the extent any force was used, it was reasonable, necessary, and justified.

**Eleventh Affirmative Defense** 

63. Plaintiff provoked any incident.

**Twelfth Affirmative Defense** 

64. Plaintiff has not served any of the named individuals in compliance with the

requirements set forth in Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 4(m).

WHEREFORE, defendant City of New York demands judgment dismissing the

complaint in its entirety, together with the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other

and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York

March 11, 2011

MICHAEL A. CARDOZO

Corporation Counsel of the

City of New York

 $Attorney for \ Defendant \ City \ of \ New \ York$ 

100 Church Street, Room 3-187

New York, New York 10007

(212) 788-8084

By: /s.

Vicki B. Zgodny

Assistant Corporation Counsel

Special Federal Litigation Division

To: S. Felix Ngati, Esq. (VIA ECF)

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10-CV-04057 (RRM)(CLP
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
AUDI WILSON,
Plaintiff,
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THE CITY OF NEW YORK, POLICE OFFICERS DAVID SICILIANO AND JOSEPH GAMALDI,
Defendants.
DEFENDANT'S ANSWER TO THE COMPLAINT
DEFENDANT'S ANSWER TO THE COMPLAINT  MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  Corporation Counsel of the City of New York  Attorney for Defendant City of New York  100 Church Street, Room 3-187  New York, N.Y. 10007
MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  Corporation Counsel of the City of New York  Attorney for Defendant City of New York  100 Church Street, Room 3-187
MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  Corporation Counsel of the City of New York Attorney for Defendant City of New York 100 Church Street, Room 3-187 New York, N.Y. 10007  Of Counsel: Vicki B. Zgodny
MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  Corporation Counsel of the City of New York Attorney for Defendant City of New York 100 Church Street, Room 3-187 New York, N.Y. 10007  Of Counsel: Vicki B. Zgodny Tel: (212) 788-8084
MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  Corporation Counsel of the City of New York Attorney for Defendant City of New York 100 Church Street, Room 3-187 New York, N.Y. 10007  Of Counsel: Vicki B. Zgodny Tel: (212) 788-8084  Due and timely service is hereby admitted.